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(Currently Amended) A method for authenticating a mobile to a Serving Network, the method comprising the steps of:

receiving a first key at the Serving Network;

establishing a security association between the mobile and the Serving Network thus authenticating the mobile to the Serving Network based upon the first key;

challenging the authenticity of the mobile using the first key; and

preventing the mobile from having access to the Serving Network when the mobile cannot authenticate itself to the Serving Network SN.

- 2. (New) The method of claim 1, wherein challenging the authenticity of the mobile is performed periodically, a periodically, continually, or continuously during the communication session.
- 3. (New) The method of claim 1, where in challenging the authenticity of the mobile comprises:

generating a local authentication message;

transmitting the local authentication message to the mobile;

receiving a first local authentication reply from the mobile, wherein the local authentication reply is formed using a second key;

generating a second local authentication reply using the first key; comparing the first and second local authentication replies; and authenticating the mobile when the first and second local authentication replies coincide.

- 4. (New) The method of claim 1, wherein the first key is known only by the Serving Network and the second key is known only by the mobile.
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- 5. (New) The method of claim 1, wherein the first and the second key have substantially the same value.
- 6. (New) The method of claim 1, wherein receiving the first key comprises receiving a clear or unciphered anonymity key.